

## Rockschool Piano & Keys Syllabuses 2019 | Free Choice Piece Guidance

### General Guidance

Free choice pieces can be performed in place of Rockschool grade book arrangements (*a maximum of two for a graded exam, or three for a performance certificate*), provided they are of comparable standard (please see 'Free Choice Piece Features' below). They can be previous syllabus pieces, other hit tune arrangements or original compositions, including by the candidate him/herself. Arrangements can be performed with or without backing tracks, and can be shortened to suit the recommended duration boundaries, provided this is reflected in the audio (where used) and accompanying notation.

Candidates must bring two copies of sheet music if they are performing a Free Choice Piece; an original copy of the arrangement for the performance and a second copy (photocopy) for the examiner. The backing track audio (where used) can be on any portable device with a 3.5mm jack output. Please note that the audio cannot be streamed from a device and must be a downloaded audio file for accessible playback on the exam day. Scores must be fully staff notated and backing tracks must be without the examined part.

**Note: the appropriate grade book must be brought into the exam.**

### Additional Guidance for Keys

If substituting a 'keys arrangement' piece, candidates must show a comparable level of programming/sound manipulation.

**Note: If entering for a Keyboards exam, at least one of the grade book selections must be a 'keys arrangement' piece.**

### Free Choice Pieces – Features

The following tables outline features that would normally be found within a free choice selection to meet the grade level. These features are indicative and would not all necessarily occur to the same degree within any particular piece. Standards can be measured by making a balanced judgement regarding the various musical elements based on these guidelines. If in any doubt, please consult the pieces in the grade book for a guide, or email [freechoicepieceenquiries@rslawards.com](mailto:freechoicepieceenquiries@rslawards.com) with a copy of the sheet music to check the suitability of a free choice piece.

**Note: please allow four weeks for a decision regarding the suitability of the submitted piece.**

Examples of balancing judgements:

- **Key centre** | A chosen piece may have more or fewer accidentals in the key centre than shown in the guidelines, if balanced with compensating technical areas elsewhere
- **Chord Voicings** | Chord voicings might be simpler than shown in the guidelines, if the rate of harmonic change denotes a higher technical level
- **Tempo** | The suitability of the stated rhythmic values will be a consequence of the chosen tempo. As this is the case, each grade has a range of rhythmic values stated. At lower tempos, more complex rhythms and smaller rhythmic values are likely to be more prominent, whereas at higher tempos, the grade level can still be met by a prevalence of less complex rhythms and larger rhythmic values. Gauging this balance should be done in reference to the pieces in the Rockschool grade books.

**Note: If pieces exceed the maximum recommended duration, the examiner reserves the right to bring the performance to a close if they feel the standard has been sufficiently evidenced.**

## FREE CHOICE PIECE GUIDELINES | Debut

<b>Duration</b>	40 secs–1 min 20 secs
<b>Key</b>	C major / A minor
<b>Tempo</b>	60-130 bpm
<b>Time Signatures</b>	4/4, 3/4
<b>Rhythmic Values</b>	8th notes and rests, occasional dotted quarter notes
<b>Dynamics</b>	None, or very simple/sparse
<b>Articulation &amp; Phrasing</b>	None, or very simple/sparse
<b>Melodic Features</b>	Mainly stepwise movement or small intervallic transitions
<b>Harmonic Features</b>	Occasional two-note chords in one hand (three-note chords will be between both hands)
<b>Rhythmic Features</b>	Non-complex rhythmic groupings
<b>Keyboard Features (Keys Syllabus only)</b>	Single patch settings with basic variety of sounds [e.g. electric piano, organ, pad] Basic layering of sounds (e.g. piano/pad)

## FREE CHOICE PIECE GUIDELINES | Grade 1

<b>Duration</b>	50 secs – 1 min 30 secs
<b>Key</b>	One sharp or one flat, or no sharps or flats but accidentals may occur within the piece
<b>Tempo</b>	60-140 bpm
<b>Time Signatures</b>	4/4, 3/4, 6/8
<b>Rhythmic values</b>	8th notes and rests, dotted 8th notes and syncopations, occasional 16th notes, occasional non-complex triplet groupings
<b>Dynamics</b>	Simple dynamics [ <i>P</i> , <i>F</i> ]
<b>Articulation &amp; Phrasing</b>	Simple changes in articulation and phrasing, occasional slurs and simple occasional use of staccato and accented articulation may occur.
<b>Melodic features</b>	Mainly stepwise movement or small intervallic transitions – overall tessitura generally not greater than an octave
<b>Harmonic features</b>	Two-note chords in one hand, occasional three-note chords, four-note chords will generally be spread across both hands
<b>Rhythmic features</b>	Rhythms will be simple; simultaneously differing patterns will be limited
<b>Keyboard Features (Keys Syllabus only)</b>	Single patch settings with basic variety of sounds [e.g. electric piano, organ, pad] Basic layering of sounds (e.g. piano/pad)

## FREE CHOICE PIECE GUIDELINES | Grade 2

<b>Recommended Maximum Duration</b>	1 min 10 secs–1 min 45 secs
<b>Key</b>	Two sharps or flats (or fewer, but accidentals may occur within the piece)
<b>Tempo</b>	60-140 bpm
<b>Time Signatures</b>	4/4, 3/4, 2/4, 6/8, 9/8, 12/8
<b>Rhythmic values</b>	16th notes and rests, dotted 8th notes and syncopations, occasional 16th note syncopation, non-complex triplet groupings. Simpler rhythms appear in conjunction with other elements (e.g. more detailed harmonic work)
<b>Dynamics</b>	Simple dynamics [ <i>P</i> , <i>F</i> , <i>MP</i> , <i>MF</i> ], crescendo (<) and diminuendo (>)
<b>Articulation &amp; Phrasing</b>	Frequent changes in articulation and phrasing, slurs and simple use of staccato/accented articulation may occur.
<b>Melodic features</b>	Greater intervallic transitions and more frequent accidentals may occur
<b>Harmonic features</b>	Two-note chords in one hand, occasional three-note chords, four-note chords will generally be spread across both hands
<b>Rhythmic features</b>	Rhythmic groupings may differ more frequently between hands
<b>Keyboard Features (Keys Syllabus only)</b>	Single patch settings with basic variety of sounds [e.g. electric piano, organ, pad] Basic layering of sounds (e.g. piano/pad)

## FREE CHOICE PIECE GUIDELINES | Grade 3

<b>Duration</b>	1 min 30 secs –2 mins
<b>Key</b>	Three sharps or flats (or fewer, but accidentals may occur within the piece)
<b>Tempo</b>	60-150 bpm
<b>Time Signatures</b>	4/4, 3/4, 2/4, 6/8, 9/8, 12/8
<b>Rhythmic values</b>	16th notes and rests in more complex groupings, 16th note syncopation, more frequent triplet groupings. Simpler rhythms appear in conjunction with other elements (e.g. more detailed harmonic work)
<b>Dynamics</b>	<i>[P, F, MP, MF]</i> , crescendo (<) and diminuendo (>)
<b>Articulation &amp; Phrasing</b>	Articulation and phrasing will have variety and may differ between hands at simultaneous points
<b>Melodic Features</b>	Greater intervallic transitions may appear spanning over an octave, and more frequent accidentals may occur
<b>Harmonic Features</b>	Four note chords may appear in either hand
<b>Rhythmic Features</b>	Rhythmic groupings may differ more frequently between hands or occur simultaneously
<b>Other Features</b>	Melody and accompaniment voicings may appear in one hand; musical passages may spread between both hands
<b>Keyboard Features (Keys Syllabus only)</b>	Single patch settings with basic variety of sounds [e.g. electric piano, organ, pad] Basic layering of sounds (e.g. piano/pad)

## FREE CHOICE PIECE GUIDELINES | Grade 4

<b>Duration</b>	1 min 45 secs–2 min 15 secs
<b>Key</b>	Four sharps or flats (or fewer, but accidentals may occur within the piece) There may be very occasional, simple key changes
<b>Tempo</b>	60-150 bpm
<b>Time Signatures</b>	4/4, 3/4, 2/4, 6/8, 9/8, 12/8. There may be very infrequent, simple time signature changes
<b>Rhythmic values</b>	16th notes and rests in more complex groupings, occasional 32nd notes, 16th note syncopation. Simpler rhythms appear in conjunction with other elements (e.g. more detailed harmonic work)
<b>Dynamics</b>	<i>[P, F, MP, MF]</i> , crescendo (<) and diminuendo (>)
<b>Articulation &amp; Phrasing</b>	Articulation and phrasing will have variety and may differ between hands at simultaneous points
<b>Melodic Features</b>	Intervallic transitions may span over an octave and frequent accidentals may occur
<b>Harmonic Features</b>	Five note chords may appear in either hand, and partial chords may be combined with melodic elements
<b>Rhythmic Features</b>	Rhythmic groupings may differ more frequently between hands or occur simultaneously
<b>Other Features</b>	Variety in voicings and accompaniment styles within sections
<b>Keyboard Features (Keys Syllabus Only)</b>	Patch settings will include layers and splits Sound manipulation may include applying effects [e.g. vibrato/rotary effect]

## FREE CHOICE PIECE GUIDELINES | Grade 5

<b>Duration</b>	2 mins–2 mins 45 secs
<b>Key</b>	Five sharps or flats (or fewer, but accidentals may occur within the piece) There may be occasional key centre changes
<b>Tempo</b>	60-160 bpm
<b>Time Signatures</b>	4/4, 3/4, 2/4, 6/8, 9/8, 12/8. There may be occasional time signature changes
<b>Rhythmic values</b>	16th notes and rests in more complex groupings, occasional 32nd notes, 16th note syncopation. Simpler rhythms appear in conjunction with other elements (e.g. more detailed harmonic work)
<b>Dynamics</b>	[ <i>P, F, MP, MF</i> ], crescendo (<) and diminuendo (>)
<b>Articulation &amp; Phrasing</b>	Articulation and phrasing will have variety and may differ between hands at simultaneous points. More subtlety of control between legato and staccato will likely be required
<b>Melodic Features</b>	Intervallic transitions over an octave may be regular, and frequent accidentals may occur
<b>Harmonic Features</b>	Five note chords may appear in either hand, and partial chords may be combined with melodic elements. Chordal cluster voicings may be more advanced or more frequent
<b>Rhythmic Features</b>	Rhythmic groupings may differ frequently between hands and occur simultaneously; faster note values may be more repetitive/continuous
<b>Other Features</b>	Variety in voicings and accompaniment styles within sections
<b>Keyboard Features (Keys Syllabus only)</b>	Patch settings will include layers and/or splits Sound manipulation may include applying effects [e.g. vibrato/rotary effect]

## FREE CHOICE PIECE GUIDELINES | Grade 6

<b>Duration</b>	2 min 15 secs–3 mins
<b>Key</b>	Six sharps or flats (or fewer, but accidentals may occur within the piece) There may be key centre changes
<b>Tempo</b>	50-200 bpm
<b>Time Signatures</b>	4/4, 3/4, 2/4, 6/8, 9/8, 12/8. There may be more regular time signature changes, or occasional irregular time signatures
<b>Rhythmic values</b>	16th notes and rests in more complex groupings, 16th note triplets, 32nd notes and frequent syncopation may occur. Simpler rhythms will appear in conjunction with other elements (e.g. more detailed harmonic work)
<b>Dynamics</b>	[ <i>PP, F, MP, MF, FF</i> ], crescendo (<) and diminuendo (>)
<b>Articulation &amp; Phrasing</b>	Articulation and phrasing will have variety and may differ between hands at simultaneous points.
<b>Melodic Features</b>	Notated solos may feature. Intervallic passages and transitions may exceed an octave
<b>Harmonic Features</b>	Five note chords may appear in either hand, and partial chords may be combined with melodic elements. Chordal cluster voicings may be more advanced, denser and/or more frequent
<b>Rhythmic Features</b>	Rhythmic groupings may differ frequently between hands and occur simultaneously; faster note values may be more repetitive/continuous
<b>Other Features</b>	Variety in voicings and accompaniment styles within sections
<b>Keyboard Features (Keys Syllabus Only)</b>	Patch settings will include multiple layers and splits, and switching to alternative settings in performance Sound manipulation may include applying effects, pitch wheel, modulation



## FREE CHOICE PIECE GUIDELINES | Grade 7

<b>Duration</b>	2 mins 30 secs–3 mins 30 secs
<b>Key</b>	Seven sharps or flats (or fewer, but accidentals may occur within the piece) There may be more frequent key centre changes
<b>Tempo</b>	50-200 bpm
<b>Time Signatures</b>	Any, with changes
<b>Rhythmic values</b>	Any, up to 32nd notes. Complex combinations beyond 16th note triplets will not be frequent, but variations may occur regularly. Simpler rhythms will appear in conjunction with other elements (e.g. more detailed harmonic work, faster tempos or more complex time signatures)
<b>Dynamics</b>	Any, with changes, and including strong contrasts
<b>Articulation &amp; Phrasing</b>	Articulation and phrasing will have variety and may differ between hands at simultaneous points. Subtlety of control between legato and staccato will be required
<b>Melodic Features</b>	Developing notated solos may feature. Intervallic passages and transitions may frequently exceed an octave.
<b>Harmonic Features</b>	Five note chords may appear in either hand, and partial chords may be combined with melodic elements. Chordal cluster voicings may be more advanced, denser and/or more frequent
<b>Rhythmic Features</b>	Rhythmic groupings may differ frequently between hands and occur simultaneously; faster note values will be more repetitive/continuous and combine in both hands
<b>Other Features</b>	Voicings and accompaniment styles within sections will show depth and variety of technique
<b>Keyboard Features (Keys Syllabus Only)</b>	Patch settings will include multiple layers and splits, and switching to alternative settings in performance Sound manipulation may include applying effects, pitch wheel, modulation

## FREE CHOICE PIECE GUIDELINES | Grade 8

<b>Duration</b>	2 mins 30 secs – 3 mins 45 secs
<b>Key</b>	Any, with changes
<b>Tempo</b>	50-200 bpm
<b>Time Signatures</b>	Any, with changes
<b>Rhythmic values</b>	Any. Complex combinations beyond 16th note triplets may be frequent and variations may occur regularly. Simpler rhythms will appear in conjunction with other elements (e.g. more detailed harmonic work, faster tempos or more complex time signatures)
<b>Dynamics</b>	Any, with changes, and including strong contrasts
<b>Articulation &amp; Phrasing</b>	Articulation and phrasing will have wide variety and may differ between hands at simultaneous points throughout. Subtlety of control between legato and staccato will be required
<b>Melodic Features</b>	Advanced notated solos may feature. Intervallic passages and transitions may frequently exceed an octave.
<b>Harmonic Features</b>	Five note chords may appear in either hand, and partial chords may be combined with melodic elements. Chordal voicings may be more advanced, denser and/or more frequent, and differ regularly
<b>Rhythmic Features</b>	Rhythmic groupings may differ frequently between hands and occur simultaneously; faster note values will be more repetitive/continuous and combine in both hands
<b>Other Features</b>	Voicings and accompaniment styles within sections will show advanced depth and variety of technique
<b>Keyboard Features (Keys Syllabus Only)</b>	Patch settings will include multiple layers and splits, and switching to alternative settings in performance Sound manipulation may include applying effects, pitch wheel, modulation